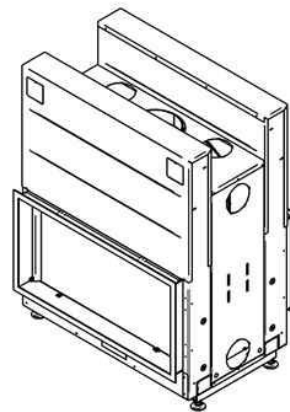


1:10



1:20

ARGENTO 1050 DH PREMIUM 350KG